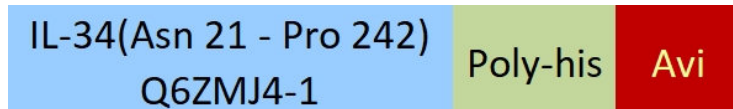


**Synonym**

IL34,C16orf77,IL-34,Interleukin-34,MGC34647

**Source**

Biotinylated Human IL-34, His,Avitag(IL4-H82E5) is expressed from human 293 cells (HEK293). It contains AA Asn 21 - Pro 242 (Accession # [Q6ZMJ4-1](#)).

**Molecular Characterization**

This protein carries a polyhistidine tag at the C-terminus, followed by an Avi tag (Avitag™).

The protein has a calculated MW of 29.0 kDa. The protein migrates as 33-40 kDa under reducing (R) condition (SDS-PAGE) due to glycosylation.

**Labeling**

*Biotinylation of this product is performed using Avitag™ technology. Briefly, the single lysine residue in the Avitag is enzymatically labeled with biotin.*

**Protein Ratio**

Passed as determined by the HABA assay / binding ELISA.

**Endotoxin**

Less than 1.0 EU per µg by the LAL method.

**Purity**

>90% as determined by SDS-PAGE.

**Formulation**

Lyophilized from 0.22 µm filtered solution in PBS, pH7.4 with trehalose as protectant.

Contact us for customized product form or formulation.

**Reconstitution**

Please see Certificate of Analysis for specific instructions.

*For best performance, we strongly recommend you to follow the reconstitution protocol provided in the CoA.*

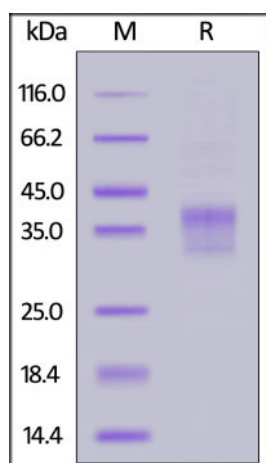
**Storage**

For long term storage, the product should be stored at lyophilized state at -20°C or lower.

*Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.*

This product is stable after storage at:

- -20°C to -70°C for 12 months in lyophilized state;
- -70°C for 3 months under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

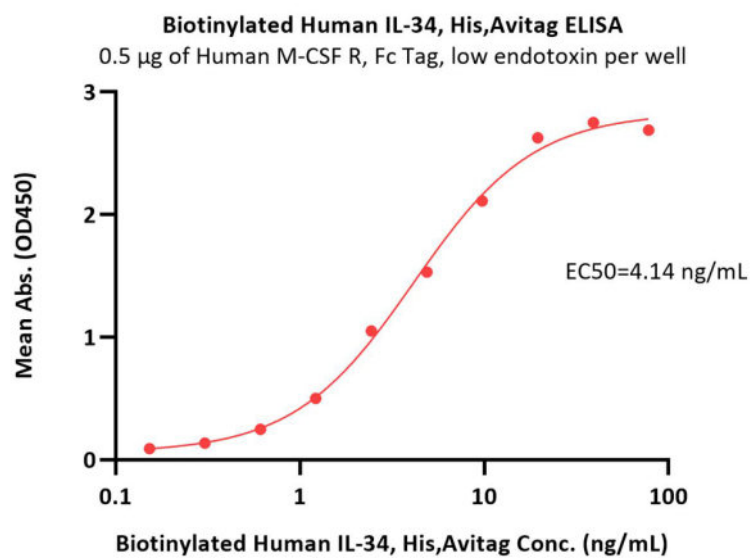
**SDS-PAGE**

Biotinylated Human IL-34, His,Avitag on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition. The gel was stained with Coomassie Blue. The purity of the protein is greater than 90%.

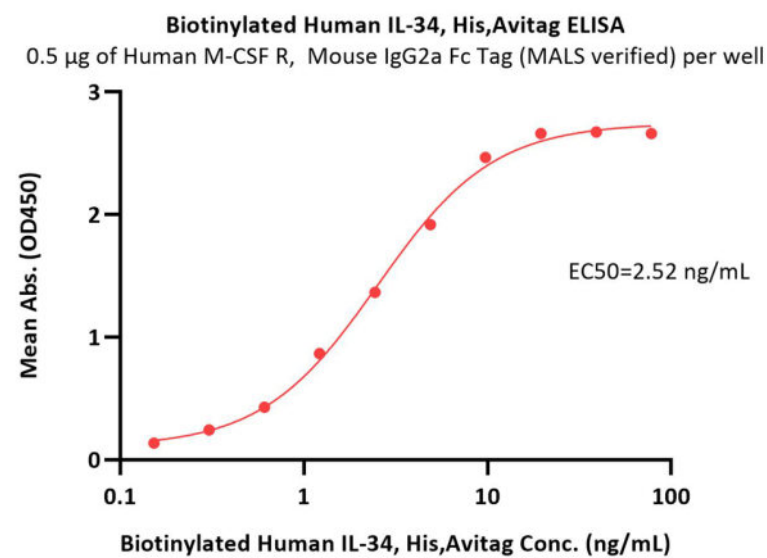
**Bioactivity-ELISA**

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and more!

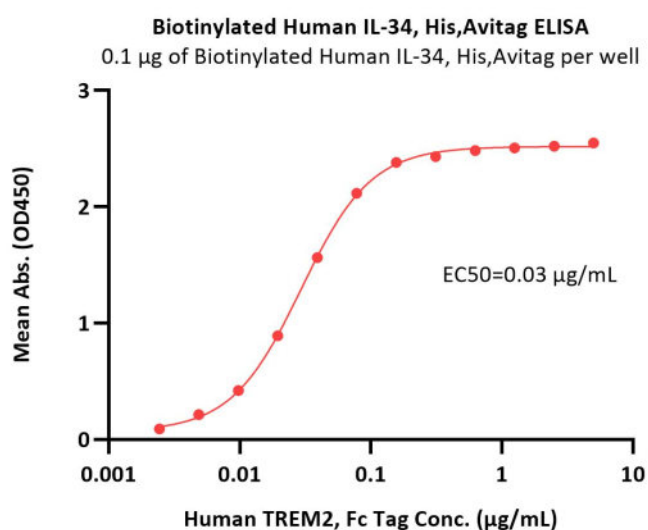




Immobilized Human M-CSF R, Fc Tag, low endotoxin (Cat. No. CSR-H5258) at 5 µg/mL (100 µL/well) can bind Biotinylated Human IL-34, His,Avitag (Cat. No. IL4-H82E5) with a linear range of 0.2-10 ng/mL (QC tested).



Immobilized Human M-CSF R, Mouse IgG2a Fc Tag (MALS verified) (Cat. No. CSR-H5255) at 5 µg/mL (100 µL/well) can bind Biotinylated Human IL-34, His,Avitag (Cat. No. IL4-H82E5) with a linear range of 0.2-10 ng/mL (Routinely tested).



Immobilized Biotinylated Human IL-34, His,Avitag (Cat. No. IL4-H82E5) at 1 µg/mL (100 µL/well) on streptavidin (Cat. No. STN-N5116) precoated (0.5 µg/well) plate can bind Human TREM2, Fc Tag (Cat. No. TR2-H5254) with a linear range of 0.002-0.078 µg/mL (Routinely tested).

## Background

Interleukins (IL) are a group of cytokines that play an important role in the immune system. They modulate inflammation and immunity by regulating growth, mobility and differentiation of lymphoid and other cells. This entry represents interleukin-34 (IL-34), it was identified via functional screening of a library of secreted proteins [1]. This cytokine promotes the differentiation and viability of monocytes and macrophages through the colony-stimulating factor-1 receptor (CSF1R)

## Clinical and Translational Updates

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