

## Synonym

TNFSF18,AITRL,TL6,hGITRL,GITR Ligand

#### Source

Human GITR Ligand, His Tag(GIL-H5249) is expressed from human 293 cells (HEK293). It contains AA Gln 50 - Ser 177 (Accession # <u>AAH69319.1</u>). Predicted N-terminus: His

#### **Molecular Characterization**

Poly-his

GITR Ligand(Gln 50 - Ser 177) AAH69319.1

This protein carries a polyhistidine tag at the N-terminus

The protein has a calculated MW of 20.5 kDa. The protein migrates as 23 kDa and 26 kDa under reducing (R) condition (SDS-PAGE) due to glycosylation.

#### **Endotoxin**

Less than 1.0 EU per µg by the LAL method.

## **Purity**

>90% as determined by SDS-PAGE.

#### **Formulation**

Lyophilized from 0.22  $\mu m$  filtered solution in PBS, pH7.4 with trehalose as protectant.

Contact us for customized product form or formulation.

## Reconstitution

Please see Certificate of Analysis for specific instructions.

For best performance, we strongly recommend you to follow the reconstitution protocol provided in the CoA.

#### **Storage**

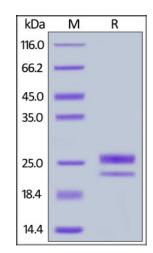
For long term storage, the product should be stored at lyophilized state at -20°C or lower.

Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

This product is stable after storage at:

- -20°C to -70°C for 12 months in lyophilized state;
- -70°C for 3 months under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

## **SDS-PAGE**



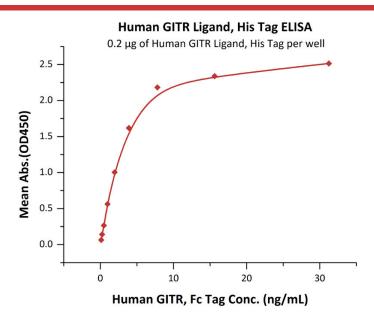
Human GITR Ligand, His Tag on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition. The gel was stained overnight with Coomassie Blue. The purity of the protein is greater than 90%.

# **Bioactivity-ELISA**

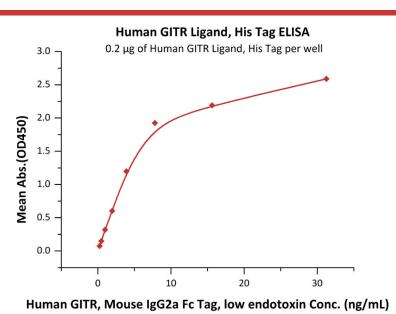
## **Human GITR Ligand / TNFSF18 Protein, His Tag**

Catalog # GIL-H5249





Immobilized Human GITR Ligand, His Tag (Cat. No. GIL-H5249) at 2  $\mu$ g/mL (100  $\mu$ L/well) can bind Human GITR, Fc Tag (Cat. No. GIR-H5254) with a linear range of 0.1-4 ng/mL (QC tested).



Immobilized Human GITR Ligand, His Tag (Cat. No. GIL-H5249) at 2  $\mu$ g/mL (100  $\mu$ L/well) can bind Human GITR, Mouse IgG2a Fc Tag, low endotoxin (Cat. No. GIR-H525a) with a linear range of 0.2-8 ng/mL (Routinely tested).

## Background

Tumor necrosis factor ligand superfamily member 18 (TNFSF18) is also known as Glucocorticoid - induced TNF-related ligand (GITRL or GITR Ligand), Activation - inducible TNF - related ligand (AITRL), which belongs to the tumor necrosis factor family. TNFSF18 is expressed at high levels in the small intestine, ovary, testis, kidney and endothelial cells. TNFSF18 / GITRL is up-regulated after stimulation by bacterial lipopolysaccharides (LPS). TNFSF18 Can function as costimulator and lower the threshold for T-cell activation and T-cell proliferation. TNFSF18 / GITR Ligand is important for interactions between activated T-lymphocytes and endothelial cells. TNFSF18 also mediates activation of NF-kappa-B.

## **Clinical and Translational Updates**

Please contact us via <u>TechSupport@acrobiosystems.com</u> if you have any question on this product.